

| 章 | 日本語 | 英語名 |
|-------|-------|----------------------------------|
| § 26 | 胸腰筋膜 | thoracolumbar fascia |
| | 上後鋸筋 | serratus posterior superior m |
| | 下後鋸筋 | serratus posterior inferior m |
| | 固有背筋 | intrinsic dorsal musculature |
| | 板状筋 | splenius m |
| | 腸肋筋 | iliocostalis m |
| | 最長筋 | longissimus m |
| | 棘筋 | spinalis m |
| | 脊柱起立筋 | erector spinae m |
| | 仙棘筋 | sacrospinalis m |
| | 頭半棘筋 | semispinalis capitis m |
| | 横突棘筋 | transversospinalis m |
| | 半棘筋 | semispinalis m |
| | 多裂筋 | multifidus m |
| | 回旋筋 | rotatores muscles |
| | 横突間筋 | intertransverse muscles |
| | § 27 | 棘上靭帯 |
| 後頭動脈 | | occipital a |
| 後頭静脈 | | occipital v |
| 大後頭直筋 | | rectus capitis posterior major m |
| 下頭斜筋 | | obliquus capitis inferior m |
| 上頭斜筋 | | obliquus capitis superior m |
| 後頭下三角 | | suboccipital triangle |
| 後頭下神経 | | suboccipital n |
| 小後頭直筋 | | rectus capitis posterior minor m |
| 椎骨静脈 | | vertebral v |
| § 28 | | 棘間靭帯 |
| | 肋骨拳筋 | levatores costarum muscles |
| | 肋椎関節 | costovertebral joints |
| | ヤコビ線 | Jacoby's line |
| | 椎弓板 | lamina of vertebral arch |
| | 脊柱管 | vertebral canal |
| | 脊髓硬膜 | spinal dura mater |
| | 硬膜上腔 | epidural space |
| | 脊髓クモ膜 | spinal arachnoid |
| | クモ膜下腔 | subarachnoid space |
| | 脳脊髄液 | cerebrospinal fluid |
| | 脊髓 | spinal cord |
| | 脊髓軟膜 | spinal pia mater |
| | 頸膨大 | cervical enlargement |
| | 腰膨大 | lumbar enlargement |
| | 脊髓円錐 | conus medullaris |
| | 終糸 | filum terminale |
| | 齒状靭帯 | denticulate ligament |
| | 脊髓神経 | spinal nerves |
| | 前根 | ventral root |
| | 後根 | dorsal root |
| | 馬尾 | cauda equina |
| | 脊髓神経節 | spinal ganglion |
| | 前枝 | primary ventral ramus |
| | 後枝 | primary dorsal ramus |
| | 後正中溝 | post. median sulcus |
| | 後外側溝 | posterolateral sulcus |

| 章 | 日本名 | 英語名 |
|------|--------------|---------------------------------------|
| | 根系 | root filaments |
| | 脊髓後索 | post. funiculus |
| | 前正中裂 | ant. median fissure |
| | 灰白質 | gray matter |
| | 白質 | white matter |
| | 中心管 | central canal |
| | 前索 | ant. funiculus |
| | 側索 | lateral funiculus |
| | 後索 | post. funiculus |
| | 前角 | ant. gray horn |
| | 側角 | lateral gray horn |
| | 後角 | post. gray horn |
| § 29 | 外肋間筋 | external intercostal muscles |
| | 外肋間膜 | external intercostal membrane |
| | 内肋間筋 | internal intercostal muscles |
| | 内肋間膜 | internal intercostal membrane |
| | 肋間動脈 | intercostal a |
| | 肋間静脈 | intercostal v |
| | 肋間神経 | intercostal n |
| | 肋間隙 | intercostal space |
| | 最内肋間筋 | innermost intercostal m |
| | 肋硬骨 | (bony)rib |
| | 肋軟骨 | costal cartilage |
| | 真肋 | true ribs |
| | 偽肋 | false ribs |
| | 軟骨膜 | perichondrium |
| | 胸骨柄 | manubrium sterni |
| | 胸骨体 | body of sternum |
| § 30 | 鼠径靭帯(プパール靭帯) | inguinal ligament(Poupart's ligament) |
| | 陰毛 | pubic hair |
| | 浅腹壁動脈 | superficial epigastric a |
| | 浅腸骨回旋動脈 | superficial circumflex iliac a |
| | 浅腸骨回旋静脈 | superficial circumflex iliac v |
| | 陰茎ワナ靭帯 | fundiform ligament of penis |
| | スカルパ筋膜 | Scarpa's fascia |
| | 大腿筋膜 | fascia lata |
| | 浅鼠径リンパ節 | superficial inguinal lymph nodes |
| | 輸入リンパ管 | afferent lymphatic vessels |
| | 輸出リンパ管 | efferent lymphatic vessel |
| | 外側脚 | lateral crus |
| | 内側脚 | medial crus |
| | 脚間繊維 | intercrural fibers |
| | 浅鼠径輪 | superficial inguinal ring |
| | 精索 | spermatic cord |
| | 子宮円索 | round ligament of uterus |
| | 内腹斜筋 | internal abdominal oblique m |
| | 鼠径鎌(結合腱) | falx inguinalis(conjoined tendon) |
| | 精巣挙筋 | cremaster m |
| | 腹横筋 | transversus abdominis m |
| | 腸骨下腹神経 | iliohypogastric n |
| | 腸骨鼠径神経 | ilioinguinal n |
| | 深腸骨回旋動脈 | deep circumflex iliac a |
| | ヘンレ靭帯 | Henle's ligament |

| 章 | 日本名 | 英語名 |
|-------|-------------|--------------------------------------|
| | 単径管 | inguinal canal |
| | 反転靱帯(コレス靱帯) | reflected ligament(Colles' ligament) |
| § 3 1 | 白線 | linea alba |
| | 臍輪 | umbilical ring |
| | 腹直筋 | rectus abdominis m |
| | 前葉 | ant. layer |
| | 腱画 | tendinous inscriptions |
| | 錐体筋 | pyramidalis m |
| | 下腹壁動静脈 | inf. epigastric a & v |
| | 上腹壁動静脈 | sup. epigastric a & v |
| | 後葉 | post. layer |
| | 弓状線 | arcuate line |
| § 3 2 | 横筋筋膜 | transversalis fascia |
| | 壁側腹膜 | parietal peritoneum |
| | 正中臍ひだ | median umbilical fold |
| | 内側臍ひだ | medial umbilical fold |
| | 外側臍ひだ | lateral umbilical fold |
| | 膀胱上窩 | supravesical fossa |
| | 内側単径窩 | medial inguinal fossa |
| | 外側単径窩 | lateral inguinal fossa |
| | 正中臍索 | median umbilical ligament |
| | 臍動脈索 | medial umbilical ligament |
| | 精管 | ductus deferens |
| | 深単径輪 | deep inguinal ring |
| | 窩間靱帯 | interfoveolar ligament |
| | 内精筋膜 | internal spermatic fascia |
| § 3 3 | 肝鎌状間膜 | falciform ligament of liver |
| | 肝円索 | round ligament of liver |
| | 臍傍静脈 | paraumbilical veins |
| § 3 4 | 肝臓 | liver |
| | 横隔膜 | diaphragm |
| | 大網 | greater omentum |
| | 胃 | stomach |
| | 小腸 | small intestine |
| | 大腸 | large intestine |
| § 3 5 | 後斜角筋 | scalenus posterior m |
| | 内胸静脈 | internal thoracic v |
| | 胸内筋膜 | endothoracic fascia |
| | 壁側胸膜 | parietal pleura |
| | 胸横筋 | transversus thoracis m |
| | 筋横隔動脈 | musculophrenic a |
| § 3 6 | 胸膜頂 | cupula of pleura |
| | 胸腺 | thymus gland |
| | 心膜 | pericardium |
| | 繊維性心膜 | fibrous pericardium |
| | 漿膜性心膜 | serous pericardium |
| | 胸膜腔 | pleural cavity |
| | 肺 | lung |
| | 肺胸膜 | pulmonary or visceral pleura |
| | 肺間膜 | pulmonary ligament |
| | 胸腔 | thoracic cavity |
| | 胸膜洞 | pleural recess |
| § 3 7 | 肺尖 | apex of lung |

| 章 | 日本名 | 英語名 |
|------|--------------|---|
| | 肺底 | base of lung |
| | 肺根 | root of lung |
| | 肺小葉 | pulmonary lobule |
| | 上・中・下葉 | sup. ,middle & inf. lobes |
| | 心切痕 | cardiac notch |
| | 小舌 | lingula |
| | 肺門 | hilus of lung |
| | 気管支 | principal or main bronchus |
| | 右の肺動脈 | right pulmonary a |
| | 左の肺動脈 | left pulmonary a |
| | 肺静脈 | pulmonary v |
| | 気管支動脈 | bronchial arteries |
| | 葉気管支 | lobar bronchi |
| | 区気管支 | segmental bronchi |
| | 肺区域 | bronchopulmonary segments |
| § 38 | 甲状腺 | thyroid gland |
| | 峡 | isthmus |
| | 葉(左右の) | left & right lobes |
| | 上皮小体 | parathyroid gland |
| | 腕頭静脈 | brachiocephalic v |
| | 上大静脈 | sup. vena cava |
| | 腕頭動脈 | brachiocephalic a |
| | 深頸動脈 | deep cervical a |
| | 最上肋間動脈 | supreme intercostal a |
| | 頭長筋 | longus capitis m |
| | 上頸心臓枝 | sup. cervical cardiac branches |
| | 下頸心臓枝 | inf. cervical cardiac branches |
| | 反回神経 | (laryngeal) recurrent n |
| | 胸心臓枝 | thoracic cardiac branch |
| | 中頸神経節 | middle cervical ganglion |
| | 頸胸神経節(星状神経節) | cervicothoracic ganglion(stellate ganglion) |
| | 上・中・下(頸)心臓神経 | sup.,middle & inf. cervical cardiac n |
| | 心臓神経叢 | cardiac plexus |
| § 39 | 縦隔 | mediastinum |
| | 上行大動脈 | ascending aorta |
| | 大動脈弓 | aortic arch |
| | 肺動脈(幹) | pulmonary trunk |
| | 動脈管索 | ligamentum arteriosum |
| | 動脈管(ボタロ管) | (Botallo's duct) |
| | 前縦隔リンパ節 | ant. mediastinal lymph nodes |
| | 心膜腔 | pericardial cavity |
| | 壁側板 | parietal layer |
| | 心外膜 | epicardium |
| | 臓側板 | visceral layer |
| | 心膜横洞 | transverse pericardial sinus |
| § 40 | 心臓 | heart |
| | 心尖 | apex of heart |
| | 心底 | base of heart |
| | 下大静脈 | inf. vena cava |
| | 右心室 | right ventricle |
| | 左心室 | left ventricle |
| | 前室間溝 | ant. interventricular groove |
| | 心房 | atrium |

| 章 | 日本語名 | 英語名 |
|------|-----------------|--|
| | 心耳 | auricle of heart |
| | 冠状溝 | coronary groove |
| | 後室間溝 | post. interventricular groove |
| | 心筋層 | myocardium |
| | 冠状静脈洞 | coronary sinus |
| | 大心臓静脈 | great cardiac v |
| | 左心房斜静脈(マーシャル静脈) | oblique vein of left atrium(Marshall's v) |
| | 中心臓静脈 | middle cardiac v |
| | 前心臓静脈 | ant. cardiac veins |
| | 細小心臓静脈 | minimal cardiac veins |
| | 右冠状動脈 | right coronary a |
| | 後室間枝 | post. interventricular branch |
| | 左冠状動脈 | left coronary a |
| | 前室間枝 | ant. interventricular branch |
| | 回旋枝 | circumflex branch |
| § 41 | 右繊維三角 | right trigonum fibrosum |
| | 心房中隔 | interatrial septum |
| | 下大静脈弁 | valve of inf. vena cava |
| | 櫛状筋 | pectinate muscles |
| | 房室弁 | atrioventricular valve |
| | 僧帽弁 | mitral valve |
| | 三尖弁 | tricuspid valve |
| | 大動脈弁 | aortic valve |
| | 肺動脈弁 | pulmonary valve |
| | 大動脈球 | aortic bulb |
| | 心室中隔 | interventricular septum |
| | 繊維輪 | anuli fibrosi |
| | 房室結節(田原結節) | atrioventricular node(Tawara's node) |
| | 房室束(ヒス束) | atrioventricular bundle(bundle of His) |
| | 心室中隔の膜性部 | membranous part of interventricular septum |
| | 房室中隔 | atrioventricular septum |
| | 腱索 | chordae tendineae |
| | 乳頭筋 | papillary muscles |
| | 肉柱 | trabeculae carneae |
| | 心渦 | muscular vortex |
| | 中隔縁柱 | moderator band |
| | 卵円窩 | fossa ovalis |
| | 動脈円錐 | conus arteriosus |
| § 42 | 心臓神経節 | cardiac ganglia |
| | 気管 | trachea |
| | 気管分岐部 | bifurcation of trachea |
| | 食道 | esophagus |
| | 生理的狭窄部 | physiological constrictions |
| | 下喉頭神経 | inf. laryngeal n |
| | 胸大動脈 | thoracic aorta |
| | 下行大動脈 | descending aorta |
| | 奇静脈 | azygos v |
| | 腱中心 | central tendon |
| | 心膜横隔動脈 | pericardiophrenic a |
| | 上横隔動脈 | sup. phrenic arteries |
| | 胸神経節 | thoracic ganglia |
| | 交通枝 | communicating branches |
| | 白交通枝 | white ramus |

| 章 | 日本名 | 英語名 |
|------|--------------|--|
| | 灰白交通枝 | gray ramus |
| | 大内蔵神経 | greater splanchnic n |
| | 小内蔵神経 | lesser splanchnic n |
| § 43 | 胆嚢 | gallbladder |
| | 大弯 | greater curvature |
| | 小弯 | lesser curvature |
| | 噴門 | cardia |
| | 幽門 | pylorus |
| | 横行結腸 | transverse colon |
| | 空腸 | jejunum |
| | 回腸 | ileum |
| | 盲腸 | cecum |
| | 回盲部 | ileocecal region |
| | 虫垂 | vermiform appendix |
| | 結腸 | colon |
| | 上行結腸 | ascending colon |
| | 右結腸曲 | hepatic flexure |
| | 左結腸曲 | splenic flexure |
| | 下行結腸 | descending colon |
| | S状結腸 | sigmoid colon |
| | 膀胱 | urinary bladder |
| | 子宮 | uterus |
| | 卵巣 | ovary |
| | 直腸 | rectum |
| | 脾臓 | spleen |
| § 44 | 腸間膜 | mesentery |
| | 臓側腹膜 | visceral peritoneum |
| | 腸間膜根 | root of mesentery |
| | 横行結腸間膜 | transverse mesocolon |
| | S状結腸間膜 | sigmoid mesocolon |
| | 虫垂間膜 | mesoappendix |
| | 胃間膜 | mesogastrium |
| | 前胃間膜 | ventral mesogastrium |
| | 後胃間膜 | dorsal mesogastrium |
| | 小網 | lesser omentum |
| | 肝冠状間膜 | coronary ligament of liver |
| | 三角間膜 | triangular ligaments |
| | 胃脾間膜 | gastrosplenic ligament |
| | 横隔脾ひだ | phrenicosplenic ligament |
| | 網嚢 | omental bursa or lesser peritoneal sac |
| | 網嚢孔(ウインスロー孔) | epiploic foramen(Winslow's foramen) |
| | 肝十二指腸間膜 | hepatoduodenal ligament |
| | 固有肝動脈 | (proper)hepatic a |
| | 門脈 | portal v |
| | 総胆管 | common bile duct |
| | 腹膜腔 | peritoneal cavity |
| | 直腸膀胱窩 | rectovesical pouch |
| | 膀胱子宮窩 | vesicouterine pouch |
| | 直腸子宮窩(ダグラス窩) | rectouterine pouch(pouch of Douglas) |
| | 回盲ひだ | ileocecal fold |
| | トリーベスひだ | Treves' fold |
| | 十二指腸空腸曲 | duodenojejunal flexure |
| | 十二指腸空腸陥凹 | duodenojejunal recess |

| 章 | 日本名 | 英語名 |
|------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| | トライツ靱帯 | (suspensory)ligament of Treitz |
| § 45 | 上腸間膜動脈 | sup. mesenteric a |
| | 上腸間膜静脈 | sup. mesenteric v |
| | 虫垂動静脈 | appendicular a & v |
| | 下腸間膜動静脈 | inf. mesenteric a & v |
| | 腹大動脈 | abdominal aorta |
| | 十二指腸 | duodenum |
| | 膵臓 | pancreas |
| | 左胃大網動脈 | left gastroepiploic a |
| | 右胃大網動脈 | right gastroepiploic a |
| | 左胃動脈 | left gastric a |
| | 右胃動脈 | right gastric a |
| | 胃冠状静脈 | gastric coronary v |
| | 腹腔動脈 | celiac trunk |
| | 総肝動脈 | common hepatic a |
| | 胃十二指腸動脈 | gastroduodenal a |
| | 上膵十二指腸動脈 | sup. pancreaticoduodenal arteries |
| | 脾動脈 | splenic a |
| | 脾静脈 | splenic v |
| | 腹腔神経叢 | celiac plexus |
| | 腹腔神経節(太陽神経節) | celiac ganglion(solar ganglion) |
| | 右胃静脈 | right gastric v |
| | 左胃静脈 | left gastric v |
| | 胆嚢動脈 | cystic a |
| | 胆嚢静脈 | cystic v |
| § 46 | 結腸膨起 | sacculatation |
| | 結腸ひも | tenia of colon |
| | 間膜ひも | mesocolic tenia |
| | 大網ひも | omental tenia |
| | 自由ひも | free tenia |
| | 腹膜垂 | epiploic appendices |
| | 輪状ひだ(ケルクリングひだ) | circular folds(Kerkring's folds) |
| | 腸絨毛 | intestinal villi |
| | 腸腺(リーベルキューン腺) | intestinal glands(Lieberkuhn's gland) |
| | 孤立リンパ小節 | solitary lymph nodules |
| | 集合リンパ小節(パイエル板) | (Peyer's patches) |
| | 結腸半月ひだ | semilunar folds |
| | 回盲口 | ileocecal orifice |
| | 回盲弁(バウヒン弁) | ileocecal valve(Bauhin's valve) |
| | 粘膜 | mucous membrane |
| | 粘膜下組織 | submucosa |
| | 筋層 | muscular coat |
| | 輪層 | circular layer |
| | 縦層 | longitudinal layer |
| | 漿膜 | serous membrane |
| § 47 | 胃横隔間膜 | gastrophrenic ligament |
| | 胃底 | fundus |
| | 胃体 | body |
| | 幽門部(幽門洞) | (pyloric antrum) |
| | 胃道 | gastric pathway |
| | 胃小区 | gastric area |
| | 胃小窩 | gastric pit |
| | 胃腺 | gastric glands |

| 章 | 日本名 | 英語名 |
|------|------------------|---|
| | 胃底腺 | fundic glands |
| | 幽門腺 | pyloric glands |
| | 幽門括約筋 | pyloric sphincter |
| | 斜繊維 | oblique fibers |
| § 48 | 無漿膜野 | bare area |
| | 胆嚢管 | cystic duct |
| | 総肝管 | hepatic duct |
| | 副腎 | adrenal gland |
| | 右葉 | right lobe |
| | 左葉 | left lobe |
| | 方形葉 | quadrate lobe |
| | 尾状葉 | caudate lobe |
| | 肝門 | portal fissure |
| | 肝小葉 | hepatic lobules |
| | 右肝管 | right hepatic duct |
| | 左肝管 | left hepatic duct |
| | 静脈管索 | ligamentum venosum |
| | 肝静脈 | hepatic v |
| | 胆石 | gallstone |
| | ラセンひだ | spiral folds |
| | グリソン鞘 | Glisson's sheath |
| | 門脈三分岐 | portal triad |
| § 49 | 十二指腸縦ひだ | longitudinal duodenal fold |
| | 大十二指腸乳頭(ファーター乳頭) | major duodenal papilla(Vater's papilla) |
| | 小十二指腸乳頭 | minor duodenal papilla |
| | 鉤状突起 | uncinate process or lesser pancreas |
| | 膵管 | pancreatic duct |
| | オディ括約筋 | Oddi's sphincter |
| | 副膵管 | accessory pancreatic duct |
| | 脾門 | hilus of spleen |
| | 繊維膜 | fibrous capsule |
| | 脾柱 | trabeculae of spleen |
| | 脾髄 | pulp of spleen |
| | 赤脾髄 | red pulp |
| | 白脾髄 | white pulp |
| | 副脾 | accessory spleen |
| | 血リンパ節 | hemolymph node,hemal node |
| § 50 | 腎臓 | kidney |
| | 腎筋膜 | renal fascia |
| | 脂肪被膜 | adipose capsule |
| | 尿管 | ureter |
| | 腎静脈 | renal v |
| | 左精巣静脈 | left testicular v |
| | 左卵巣静脈 | left ovarian v |
| | 腎動脈 | renal a |
| | 皮質 | cortex |
| | 髄質 | medulla |
| | 繊維被膜 | fibrous capsule |
| | 星状細静脈 | stellate venules |
| | 腎門 | renal hilus |
| | 腎洞 | renal sinus |
| | 腎盤 | renal pelvis |
| | 腎杯 | renal calices |

| 章 | 日本名 | 英語名 |
|-------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| | 腎乳頭 | renal papilla |
| | 腎葉 | renal lobe |
| | 腎柱 | renal column |
| | 腎錐体 | renal pyramid |
| | 放線部(皮質髓条) | medullary ray |
| | 葉間動静脈 | interlobar arteries & veins |
| | 弓状動静脈 | arcuate arteries & veins |
| | 小葉間動静脈 | interlobular arteries & veins |
| | 皮質小葉 | cortical lobules |
| § 5 1 | 肋下動脈 | subcostal a |
| | 下横隔動脈 | inf. phrenic a |
| | 腰動脈 | lumbar arteries |
| | 総腸骨動脈 | common iliac a |
| | 正中仙骨動脈 | median sacral a |
| | 内腸骨動脈 | internal iliac a |
| | 外腸骨動脈 | external iliac a |
| | 腰静脈 | lumbar veins |
| | 上行腰静脈 | ascending lumbar v |
| | 総腸骨静脈 | common iliac v |
| | 半奇静脈 | hemiazygos v |
| | 副半奇静脈 | accessory hemiazygos v |
| | 奇静脈系 | azygos system |
| | 乳び槽 | cisterna chyli |
| | 腸リンパ本幹 | intestinal lymphatic trunks |
| | 腰リンパ本幹 | lumbar lymphatic trunks |
| | 食道静脈 | esophageal veins |
| | 外膜 | tunica adventitia (ラテン語) |
| | 粘膜筋板 | muscularis mucosae |
| | 下部食道括約筋 | lower esophageal sphincter |
| | 内膜 | tunica intima (ラテン語) |
| | 内皮 | endothelium (ラテン語) |
| | 中膜 | tunica media (ラテン語) |
| | 肋下筋 | subcostal muscles |
| | 肋横突関節 | costotrasverse joint |
| | 肋骨頭関節 | capitular joints |
| § 5 2 | 大静脈孔 | opening for inf. vena cava |
| | 左脚 | left crus |
| | 右脚 | right crus |
| | 大動脈裂孔 | opening for aorta |
| | 食道裂孔 | opening for esophagus |
| | 内側弓状靭帯 | medial arcuate ligament |
| | 外側弓状靭帯 | lateral arcuate ligament |
| | 大腰筋 | psoas major m |
| | 小腰筋 | psoas minor m |
| | 腰方形筋 | quadratus lumborum m |
| | 腰椎肋骨三角 | lumbocostal trigone |
| | 胸骨肋骨三角 | sternocostal trigone |
| | 交感神経叢 | sympathetic plexuses |
| | 腸骨筋 | iliacus m |
| | 腰神経叢 | lumbar plexus |
| | 陰部大腿神経 | genitofemoral n |
| | 陰部枝 | genital branch |
| | 大腿枝 | femoral branch |

| 章 | 日本名 | 英語名 |
|---|---------|-----------------------------|
| | 外側大腿皮神経 | lateral femoral cutaneous n |
| | 大腿神経 | femoral n |
| | 閉鎖神経 | obturator n |
| | 腰仙骨神経幹 | lumbosacral trunk |
| | 仙骨神経叢 | sacral plexus |
| | 椎間円板 | intervertebral disk |
| | 髄核 | pulpy nucleus |
| | 繊維輪 | fibrous ring |